

# BSD подобные лицензии

Андрей Фесенко  
f0andrey@gmail.com



SPbLUG  
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# Немного истории

- ▶ Вначале софт просто распространяли, как довесок к железу
- ▶ Где то 1960'ых IBM и прочие начали задумываться, о введении лицензий
- ▶ 1979 BSD лицензия
- ▶ 1988 GNU
- ▶ 1992 FreeBSD лицензия (2-clause)
- ▶ 1994 FreeBSD лицензия (2-clause) для документации
- ▶ 22 июля 1999, из лицензии BSD, убран пункт о рекламе(3-clause)
- ▶ 2004 WTFPL - Do What The Fuck You Want To Public License
- ▶ Berne Convention 1966 WIPO Copyright Treaty (Rus 2009-02-05, USA March 6, 2002)



# Сравнение лицензий

		EULA	GPL	CDDL	BSD
rights in 'copyright'	Right to copy	✗	✓	✓	✓
	Right to modify	✗	* ✓	* ✓	✓
	Right to distribute	✗	✓	✓	✓
	Right to perform	✓	~	✓	~
	Right to display	✓	~	✓	~
patent rights	Right to manufacture	✗	✓	✓	~
	Right to use	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Right to sell	✗	✓	✓	~

\* must use GPL for everything

\* use CDDL for things already under CDDL



## Другие лицензии

- ▶ GPL ну что это такое мы наверное послушаем другого докладчика :)
- ▶ WTFPL - Do What The Fuck You Want To Public License
- ▶ Creative Commons Licenses
- ▶ ISC license (2 -clause BSD) 2003 OpenBSD
- ▶ The PostgreSQL Licence (TPL)
- ▶ ...



# Software BSD like license

- ▶ \*BSD
- ▶ sudo
- ▶ ssh
- ▶ vi(ex-vi)
- ▶ tmux
- ▶ PostgreSQL
- ▶ pkgsrc
- ▶ nginx
- ▶ BIND
- ▶ mdocml(mandoc)
- ▶ ...



# А в чём же загвоздка?



The Devil Is In the Details



## Всякие цитаты

“Do not confuse the new BSD license with "public domain". While an item in the public domain is also free for all to use, it has no owner.”

“Although far fewer programs are released under BSD-style licenses, this class of licenses is disproportionately important because of the widespread use of BSD-licensed code in both free and proprietary operating systems.”

“There is a long ongoing battle between GPL zealots and BSD fanatics, about which license type is the most free of the two. In fact, both license types have unacceptable obnoxious clauses (such as reproducing a huge disclaimer that is written in all caps) that severely restrain our freedoms. The WTFPL can solve this problem.”



## Подборка ссылок

При подготовке слайдов, вероятно, использовались материалы доступные по следующим ссылкам.

- ▶ FreeBSD Copyright and Legal Information
- ▶ Why you should use a BSD style license for your Open Source Project
- ▶ Open Source Initiative OSI - The BSD License
- ▶ Producing Open Source Software(Choosing a License)
- ▶ Open Sources: Voices from the Open Source Revolution
- ▶ The Linux Information Project(BSD License Definition)
- ▶ Do What The Fuck You Want To Public License (WTFPL)
- ▶ Creative Commons Licenses
- ▶ World Intellectual Property Organization Copyright Treaty (WIPO)
- ▶ BSD v. GPL, Jason Dixon, NYCBSDCon 2008





Спасибо за внимание!

*Вопросы? :-)*

